

# LONDON



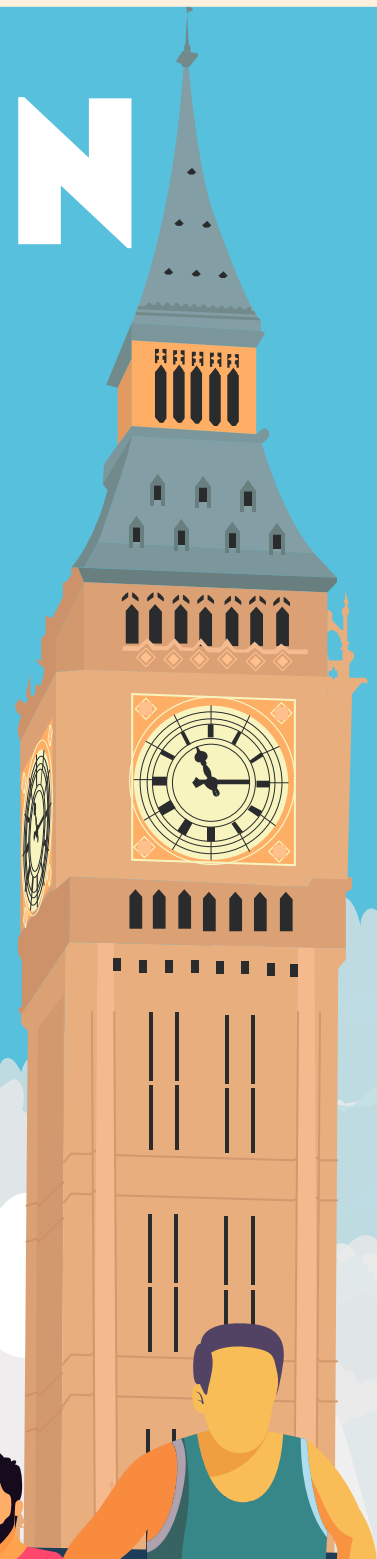
Transport  
for London

Ultra low  
emission

ULEZ

ZONE

At all times



REPORT



## LOW-EMISSION ZONES TO REDUCE AIR POLLUTION

### ISSUE

**AIR POLLUTION** is the greatest environmental threat to health that Europeans suffer



**Nitrogen oxides (NOx) and fine particulate matter (PM2.5)** are pollutants linked to



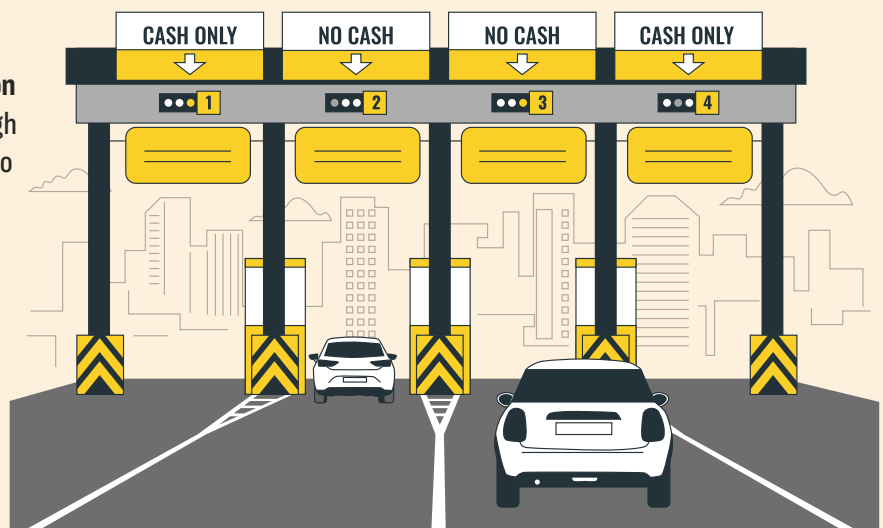
In 2021, 97% of urban residents in Europe were exposed to levels of fine particulate matter above the World Health Organization's guidelines

premature death and morbidity, with potential of affecting nearly every system of the body

### SOLUTION



London introduced the world's first 24 hour Ultra Low Emission Zone (ULEZ), which charges high polluting vehicles £12.50 daily to enter the zone



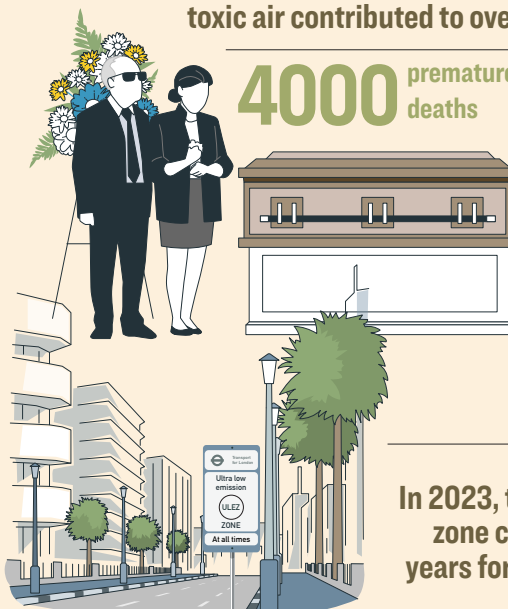
### OUTCOME

Low emission zones (LEZs) consistently show positive health outcomes from reduced air pollution



Before London's ULEZ, toxic air contributed to over

**4000** premature deaths



Over four million people are breathing cleaner air



**POLLUTANTS PM2.5**  
HAVE REDUCED BY  
**19%**

**POLLUTANTS NOx**  
HAVE REDUCED BY  
**26%**

In 2023, the expansion of the zone could increase life years for Londoners by 20%



Take a look at the postcard series!



**FIND OUT MORE**